

**Robson Subgroups, British Columbia**  
April 1, 2015 to March 31, 2016

| Robson Subgroups  | Number of Cesareans | Number of Deliveries | Relative Size | CD Rate *    | Contribution to CD Rate * |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>  | <b>14,414</b>       | <b>43,989</b>        | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>32.8%</b> | <b>100.0%</b>             |
| 1 - Nulliparous women, single vertex pregnancy, at 37+ weeks, spontaneous labour                                      | 2,511               | 11,479               | 26.1%         | 21.9%        | 17.4%                     |
| 2i - Nulliparous women, single vertex pregnancy, at 37+ weeks, induced labour   | 2,260               | 5,140                | 11.7%         | 44.0%        | 15.7%                     |
| 2n - Nulliparous women, single vertex pregnancy, at 37+ weeks, no labour  | 617                 | 617                  | 1.4%          | 100.0%       | 4.3%                      |
| 3 - Parous women, no uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, spontaneous labour                           | 301                 | 11,583               | 26.3%         | 2.6%         | 2.1%                      |
| 4i - Parous women, no uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, induced labour                              | 252                 | 3,011                | 6.8%          | 8.4%         | 1.8%                      |
| 4n - Parous women, no uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, no labour                                   | 207                 | 207                  | 0.5%          | 100.0%       | 1.4%                      |
| 5i - Parous women with a uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, induced labour                           | 132                 | 289                  | 0.7%          | 45.7%        | 0.9%                      |
| 5n - Parous women with a uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, no labour                                | 3,522               | 3,522                | 8.0%          | 100.0%       | 24.4%                     |
| 5s - Parous women with a uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, spontaneous labour                       | 1,000               | 2,015                | 4.6%          | 49.6%        | 6.9%                      |
| 6 - Nulliparous women, single breech pregnancy  | 928                 | 980                  | 2.2%          | 94.7%        | 6.4%                      |
| 7 - Parous women, single breech pregnancy, including women with a uterine scar  | 629                 | 696                  | 1.6%          | 90.4%        | 4.4%                      |
| 8i - Women with a multifetal pregnancy, including women with a uterine scar, induced labour                           | 74                  | 181                  | 0.4%          | 40.9%        | 0.5%                      |
| 8n - Women with a multifetal pregnancy, including women with a uterine scar, no labour                                | 316                 | 316                  | 0.7%          | 100.0%       | 2.2%                      |
| 8s - Women with a multifetal pregnancy, including women with a uterine scar, spontaneous labour                       | 120                 | 221                  | 0.5%          | 54.3%        | 0.8%                      |
| 9 - Women with a single pregnancy with transverse or other abnormal presentation, including women with a uterine scar | 181                 | 199                  | 0.5%          | 91.0%        | 1.3%                      |
| 10i - Women with a single vertex pregnancy at <37 weeks, including women with a uterine scar, induced labour          | 239                 | 980                  | 2.2%          | 24.4%        | 1.7%                      |
| 10n - Women with a single vertex pregnancy at <37 weeks, including women with a uterine scar, no labour               | 547                 | 547                  | 1.2%          | 100.0%       | 3.8%                      |
| 10s - Women with a single vertex pregnancy at <37 weeks, including women with a uterine scar, spontaneous labour      | 364                 | 1,709                | 3.9%          | 21.3%        | 2.5%                      |
| 99 - Unclassifiable†  | 214                 | 297                  | 0.7%          | 72.1%        | 1.5%                      |

**NOTES:**

Data source: BC Perinatal Data Registry. Report prepared 03MAR2021 from data as of 3MAR2021.

Deliveries in hospitals with planned obstetric services, non-obstetric hospitals, and home births are included.

\* Cesarean delivery rate

† Women in Group 99 are missing information on presentation, gestational age, parity, or type of labour.

**Robson Subgroups, British Columbia**  
April 1, 2016 to March 31, 2017

| Robson Subgroups  | Number of Cesareans | Number of Deliveries | Relative Size | CD Rate *    | Contribution to CD Rate * |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>  | <b>15,183</b>       | <b>44,740</b>        | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>33.9%</b> | <b>100.0%</b>             |
| 1 - Nulliparous women, single vertex pregnancy, at 37+ weeks, spontaneous labour                                      | 2,570               | 11,349               | 25.4%         | 22.7%        | 16.9%                     |
| 2i - Nulliparous women, single vertex pregnancy, at 37+ weeks, induced labour   | 2,421               | 5,328                | 11.9%         | 45.4%        | 16.0%                     |
| 2n - Nulliparous women, single vertex pregnancy, at 37+ weeks, no labour  | 734                 | 734                  | 1.6%          | 100.0%       | 4.8%                      |
| 3 - Parous women, no uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, spontaneous labour                           | 339                 | 11,640               | 26.0%         | 2.9%         | 2.2%                      |
| 4i - Parous women, no uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, induced labour                              | 258                 | 3,129                | 7.0%          | 8.3%         | 1.7%                      |
| 4n - Parous women, no uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, no labour                                   | 253                 | 254                  | 0.6%          | 99.6%        | 1.7%                      |
| 5i - Parous women with a uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, induced labour                           | 136                 | 292                  | 0.7%          | 46.6%        | 0.9%                      |
| 5n - Parous women with a uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, no labour                                | 3,704               | 3,704                | 8.3%          | 100.0%       | 24.4%                     |
| 5s - Parous women with a uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, spontaneous labour                       | 983                 | 1,952                | 4.4%          | 50.4%        | 6.5%                      |
| 6 - Nulliparous women, single breech pregnancy  | 1,047               | 1,096                | 2.5%          | 95.5%        | 6.9%                      |
| 7 - Parous women, single breech pregnancy, including women with a uterine scar  | 625                 | 696                  | 1.6%          | 89.8%        | 4.1%                      |
| 8i - Women with a multifetal pregnancy, including women with a uterine scar, induced labour                           | 53                  | 169                  | 0.4%          | 31.4%        | 0.4%                      |
| 8n - Women with a multifetal pregnancy, including women with a uterine scar, no labour                                | 329                 | 329                  | 0.7%          | 100.0%       | 2.2%                      |
| 8s - Women with a multifetal pregnancy, including women with a uterine scar, spontaneous labour                       | 126                 | 228                  | 0.5%          | 55.3%        | 0.8%                      |
| 9 - Women with a single pregnancy with transverse or other abnormal presentation, including women with a uterine scar | 148                 | 155                  | 0.4%          | 95.5%        | 1.0%                      |
| 10i - Women with a single vertex pregnancy at <37 weeks, including women with a uterine scar, induced labour          | 253                 | 1,030                | 2.3%          | 24.6%        | 1.7%                      |
| 10n - Women with a single vertex pregnancy at <37 weeks, including women with a uterine scar, no labour               | 668                 | 668                  | 1.5%          | 100.0%       | 4.4%                      |
| 10s - Women with a single vertex pregnancy at <37 weeks, including women with a uterine scar, spontaneous labour      | 367                 | 1,759                | 3.9%          | 20.9%        | 2.4%                      |
| 99 - Unclassifiable†  | 169                 | 228                  | 0.5%          | 74.1%        | 1.1%                      |

**NOTES:**

Data source: BC Perinatal Data Registry. Report prepared 03MAR2021 from data as of 3MAR2021.

Deliveries in hospitals with planned obstetric services, non-obstetric hospitals, and home births are included.

\* Cesarean delivery rate

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**Robson Subgroups, British Columbia**  
April 1, 2017 to March 31, 2018

| Robson Subgroups  | Number of Cesareans | Number of Deliveries | Relative Size | CD Rate *    | Contribution to CD Rate * |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>  | <b>15,188</b>       | <b>44,143</b>        | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>34.4%</b> | <b>100.0%</b>             |
| 1 - Nulliparous women, single vertex pregnancy, at 37+ weeks, spontaneous labour                                      | 2,477               | 10,687               | 24.2%         | 23.2%        | 16.3%                     |
| 2i - Nulliparous women, single vertex pregnancy, at 37+ weeks, induced labour   | 2,505               | 5,697                | 12.9%         | 44.0%        | 16.5%                     |
| 2n - Nulliparous women, single vertex pregnancy, at 37+ weeks, no labour  | 687                 | 687                  | 1.6%          | 100.0%       | 4.5%                      |
| 3 - Parous women, no uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, spontaneous labour                           | 263                 | 10,993               | 24.9%         | 2.4%         | 1.7%                      |
| 4i - Parous women, no uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, induced labour                              | 285                 | 3,425                | 7.8%          | 8.3%         | 1.9%                      |
| 4n - Parous women, no uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, no labour                                   | 262                 | 262                  | 0.6%          | 100.0%       | 1.7%                      |
| 5i - Parous women with a uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, induced labour                           | 145                 | 321                  | 0.7%          | 45.2%        | 1.0%                      |
| 5n - Parous women with a uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, no labour                                | 3,916               | 3,916                | 8.9%          | 100.0%       | 25.8%                     |
| 5s - Parous women with a uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, spontaneous labour                       | 882                 | 1,891                | 4.3%          | 46.6%        | 5.8%                      |
| 6 - Nulliparous women, single breech pregnancy  | 993                 | 1,049                | 2.4%          | 94.7%        | 6.5%                      |
| 7 - Parous women, single breech pregnancy, including women with a uterine scar  | 684                 | 755                  | 1.7%          | 90.6%        | 4.5%                      |
| 8i - Women with a multifetal pregnancy, including women with a uterine scar, induced labour                           | 41                  | 140                  | 0.3%          | 29.3%        | 0.3%                      |
| 8n - Women with a multifetal pregnancy, including women with a uterine scar, no labour                                | 352                 | 352                  | 0.8%          | 100.0%       | 2.3%                      |
| 8s - Women with a multifetal pregnancy, including women with a uterine scar, spontaneous labour                       | 117                 | 200                  | 0.5%          | 58.5%        | 0.8%                      |
| 9 - Women with a single pregnancy with transverse or other abnormal presentation, including women with a uterine scar | 156                 | 166                  | 0.4%          | 94.0%        | 1.0%                      |
| 10i - Women with a single vertex pregnancy at <37 weeks, including women with a uterine scar, induced labour          | 257                 | 1,116                | 2.5%          | 23.0%        | 1.7%                      |
| 10n - Women with a single vertex pregnancy at <37 weeks, including women with a uterine scar, no labour               | 680                 | 680                  | 1.5%          | 100.0%       | 4.5%                      |
| 10s - Women with a single vertex pregnancy at <37 weeks, including women with a uterine scar, spontaneous labour      | 350                 | 1,611                | 3.7%          | 21.7%        | 2.3%                      |
| 99 - Unclassifiable†  | 136                 | 195                  | 0.4%          | 69.7%        | 0.9%                      |

**NOTES:**

Data source: BC Perinatal Data Registry. Report prepared 03MAR2021 from data as of 3MAR2021.

Deliveries in hospitals with planned obstetric services, non-obstetric hospitals, and home births are included.

\* Cesarean delivery rate

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**Robson Subgroups, British Columbia**  
April 1, 2018 to March 31, 2019

| Robson Subgroups  | Number of Cesareans | Number of Deliveries | Relative Size | CD Rate *    | Contribution to CD Rate * |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>  | <b>15,259</b>       | <b>43,166</b>        | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>35.4%</b> | <b>100.0%</b>             |
| 1 - Nulliparous women, single vertex pregnancy, at 37+ weeks, spontaneous labour                                      | 2,332               | 9,968                | 23.1%         | 23.4%        | 15.3%                     |
| 2i - Nulliparous women, single vertex pregnancy, at 37+ weeks, induced labour   | 2,658               | 5,967                | 13.8%         | 44.5%        | 17.4%                     |
| 2n - Nulliparous women, single vertex pregnancy, at 37+ weeks, no labour  | 783                 | 783                  | 1.8%          | 100.0%       | 5.1%                      |
| 3 - Parous women, no uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, spontaneous labour                           | 260                 | 10,421               | 24.1%         | 2.5%         | 1.7%                      |
| 4i - Parous women, no uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, induced labour                              | 296                 | 3,513                | 8.1%          | 8.4%         | 1.9%                      |
| 4n - Parous women, no uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, no labour                                   | 226                 | 226                  | 0.5%          | 100.0%       | 1.5%                      |
| 5i - Parous women with a uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, induced labour                           | 177                 | 380                  | 0.9%          | 46.6%        | 1.2%                      |
| 5n - Parous women with a uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, no labour                                | 3,792               | 3,792                | 8.8%          | 100.0%       | 24.9%                     |
| 5s - Parous women with a uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, spontaneous labour                       | 933                 | 1,857                | 4.3%          | 50.2%        | 6.1%                      |
| 6 - Nulliparous women, single breech pregnancy  | 1,025               | 1,075                | 2.5%          | 95.4%        | 6.7%                      |
| 7 - Parous women, single breech pregnancy, including women with a uterine scar  | 661                 | 729                  | 1.7%          | 90.7%        | 4.3%                      |
| 8i - Women with a multifetal pregnancy, including women with a uterine scar, induced labour                           | 45                  | 151                  | 0.4%          | 29.8%        | 0.3%                      |
| 8n - Women with a multifetal pregnancy, including women with a uterine scar, no labour                                | 346                 | 346                  | 0.8%          | 100.0%       | 2.3%                      |
| 8s - Women with a multifetal pregnancy, including women with a uterine scar, spontaneous labour                       | 112                 | 187                  | 0.4%          | 59.9%        | 0.7%                      |
| 9 - Women with a single pregnancy with transverse or other abnormal presentation, including women with a uterine scar | 129                 | 142                  | 0.3%          | 90.9%        | 0.9%                      |
| 10i - Women with a single vertex pregnancy at <37 weeks, including women with a uterine scar, induced labour          | 278                 | 1,095                | 2.5%          | 25.4%        | 1.8%                      |
| 10n - Women with a single vertex pregnancy at <37 weeks, including women with a uterine scar, no labour               | 707                 | 707                  | 1.6%          | 100.0%       | 4.6%                      |
| 10s - Women with a single vertex pregnancy at <37 weeks, including women with a uterine scar, spontaneous labour      | 377                 | 1,666                | 3.9%          | 22.6%        | 2.5%                      |
| 99 - Unclassifiable†  | 122                 | 161                  | 0.4%          | 75.8%        | 0.8%                      |

**NOTES:**

Data source: BC Perinatal Data Registry. Report prepared 03MAR2021 from data as of 3MAR2021.

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## Robson Subgroups, British Columbia

April 1, 2019 to March 31, 2020

| Robson Subgroups  | Number of<br>Cesareans | Number of<br>Deliveries | Relative Size | CD Rate *    | Contribution<br>to CD Rate * |
|---|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>  | <b>15,740</b>          | <b>43,053</b>           | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>36.6%</b> | <b>100.0%</b>                |
| 1 - Nulliparous women, single vertex pregnancy, at 37+ weeks, spontaneous labour                                      | 2,262                  | 9,759                   | 22.7%         | 23.2%        | 14.4%                        |
| 2i - Nulliparous women, single vertex pregnancy, at 37+ weeks, induced labour   | 2,901                  | 6,421                   | 14.9%         | 45.2%        | 18.4%                        |
| 2n - Nulliparous women, single vertex pregnancy, at 37+ weeks, no labour  | 904                    | 904                     | 2.1%          | 100.0%       | 5.7%                         |
| 3 - Parous women, no uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, spontaneous labour                           | 236                    | 9,618                   | 22.3%         | 2.5%         | 1.5%                         |
| 4i - Parous women, no uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, induced labour                              | 301                    | 3,694                   | 8.6%          | 8.2%         | 1.9%                         |
| 4n - Parous women, no uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, no labour                                   | 285                    | 285                     | 0.7%          | 100.0%       | 1.8%                         |
| 5i - Parous women with a uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, induced labour                           | 165                    | 373                     | 0.9%          | 44.2%        | 1.1%                         |
| 5n - Parous women with a uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, no labour                                | 4,041                  | 4,041                   | 9.4%          | 100.0%       | 25.7%                        |
| 5s - Parous women with a uterine scar, single vertex pregnancy at 37+ weeks, spontaneous labour                       | 890                    | 1,741                   | 4.0%          | 51.1%        | 5.7%                         |
| 6 - Nulliparous women, single breech pregnancy  | 1,071                  | 1,103                   | 2.6%          | 97.1%        | 6.8%                         |
| 7 - Parous women, single breech pregnancy, including women with a uterine scar  | 617                    | 708                     | 1.6%          | 87.2%        | 3.9%                         |
| 8i - Women with a multifetal pregnancy, including women with a uterine scar, induced labour                           | 40                     | 149                     | 0.4%          | 26.9%        | 0.3%                         |
| 8n - Women with a multifetal pregnancy, including women with a uterine scar, no labour                                | 308                    | 308                     | 0.7%          | 100.0%       | 2.0%                         |
| 8s - Women with a multifetal pregnancy, including women with a uterine scar, spontaneous labour                       | 93                     | 157                     | 0.4%          | 59.2%        | 0.6%                         |
| 9 - Women with a single pregnancy with transverse or other abnormal presentation, including women with a uterine scar | 154                    | 166                     | 0.4%          | 92.8%        | 1.0%                         |
| 10i - Women with a single vertex pregnancy at <37 weeks, including women with a uterine scar, induced labour          | 267                    | 1,115                   | 2.6%          | 24.0%        | 1.7%                         |
| 10n - Women with a single vertex pregnancy at <37 weeks, including women with a uterine scar, no labour               | 787                    | 788                     | 1.8%          | 99.9%        | 5.0%                         |
| 10s - Women with a single vertex pregnancy at <37 weeks, including women with a uterine scar, spontaneous labour      | 318                    | 1,580                   | 3.7%          | 20.1%        | 2.0%                         |
| 99 - Unclassifiable†  | 100                    | 143                     | 0.3%          | 69.9%        | 0.6%                         |

**NOTES:**

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Deliveries in hospitals with planned obstetric services, non-obstetric hospitals, and home births are included.

\* Cesarean delivery rate

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